

Patient characteristics	
Gender	
Men, n	18 (82%)
Women, n	4 (18%)
Median age, yrs(range)	66 (50-85)
Median BMI kg/m² (range)	22.65 (18.14- 30.08)
ASA score, n (%)	
1	5 (23%)
2	12 (54%)
3	5 (23%)
Previous abdominal or pelvic surgery, n	
Repair of bowel perforation	3
Herniorrhaphy	4
Laparoscopic cholecystectomy	3
Hysterectomy	3
Smoking history, n (%)	20 (91%)
Preoperative clinical T stage, n (%)	
cTa	1 (4.5%)
cT1	2 (9%)
cT2	15 (68.5%)
cT3	3 (13.5%)
cT4	0
Tis	1 (4.5%)
Preoperative histological grade, n (%)	
G I	0
G II	5 (23%)
G III	17 (77%)